



# Laboratory & Diagnosis

Official Journal of Iranian Association  
of Clinical laboratory Doctors

Vol. 3, No. 14, Supplement Issue

April 2012

## CONGRESS ABSTRACTS

The **5<sup>th</sup>** International and  
**10<sup>th</sup>** National congress on  
Quality Improvement in Clinical Laboratory  
April, 23-26, 2012-Tehran, Iran



Iranian Association of  
Clinical Laboratory Doctors



National Reference Laboratory



Iranian Association of  
Clinical Laboratory Specialists



# *Bacteriology*

**Study of The Antimicrobial Effect of Allicin (an active component of garlic) on *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*.**

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**Background and Aim:**

*Pseudomonas aeruginosa* is one of the most prevalent causes of nosocomial infections. This bacterium is highly resistant to most commonly used antibiotics. This has been lead to limited treatment options for this pathogen. This study was aimed to investigate the antimicrobial effect of allicin on *P. aeruginosa*.

**Methods:**

In this study 60 clinical isolates of *P. aeruginosa* and one standard strain (8821M) were included. Allicin was purified using semi preparative HPLC procedure. MIC of allicin was determined by microdilution method using serial dilutions of allicin (2-1024 µg/ml) in LB broth. The MBC was determined by subculture of the well showing no apparent growth in a Mueller-Hinton agar plate. All experiments were carried out in triplicate. The results were interpreted according to CLSI.

**Results:**

The MICs of allicin for isolates were 64 (3.33%), 128(35%) 256 (58.33%)512 (3.33%)µg/ml and the MBC values were 128 (21.66%), 256 (65%), 512 (13.33%)µg/ml.

**Conclusions:** The results showed that allicin can inhibit the growth of *P. aeruginosa*.

**Keywords:** *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, Allicin, MIC, MBC

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